



# Matthijs R. Koot's notebook

Hobbies: IT-engineering, privacy, digital conflict, democracy.

## "China Folk Counterespionage Manual" (NEEDED: full translation Chinese->English)

Posted on 2014/11/04 by mrkoot

Anyone out there understands Chinese more reliably than Google Translate does, and cares to translate the entire below text? It was [posted](#) in 2008 on a Chinese internet forum and is [reported](#) to be a manual on how recognizing a spy, entitled "China Folk Counterespionage Manual". China has recently [adopted](#) new counterespionage legislation, which is the context/frame in which said report discusses this manual. The Chinese populist news paper Global Times [spent attention](#) on this topic on September 18th 2014:

### ***Be wary of espionage trap surrounding us***

*(Global Times) 08:37, September 18, 2014*

*According to foreign media outlets, Ma Jisheng, who served as Chinese ambassador to Iceland, was allegedly arrested by the Ministry of State Security earlier this year on suspicion of passing intelligence to Japan. In recent years, we have frequently*



Employed as technical security consultant. PhD degree from University of Amsterdam (2007-2011; data anonymity). As a fan of skepticism and free inquiry I hope you will correct me when I'm wrong - I will be grateful!

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Twitter: [@mrkoot](#)

LinkedIn: [my](#)

*witnessed vicious incidents where top Chinese diplomats, military officers and senior research fellows of think tanks have been involved in espionage and selling intelligence. If Ma is confirmed to be involved in this case, that will be startling news.*

*China has become one of the most powerful strategic competitors with incredible strength, rapid development and a self-contained decision-making mechanism, which has made it a key target of the world's major intelligence agencies. Meanwhile, given the relatively low vigilance in Chinese society, authorities have failed to effectively convey their judgments and understandings to the public. Among the high-risk groups easily eyed by overseas intelligence services, some lack both sufficient knowledge in this regard and a capacity of discernment.*

*There have been no contemporary spy dramas made in China for a long time, as directors will find it hard to acquire materials, and even if they do, such screenplays would not gain approval. Therefore literary creation in this area seems like a forbidden zone, despite continuous information warfare.*

*Plus, there are few news stories involving espionage and Chinese officials. A number of major cases that startled the Chinese elite were not released to the public through the media. In actuality, reporting such incidents will educate many people by letting them know how close those manipulators of overseas intelligence agencies are to us.*

*Officials and scholars accused of espionage did not fall into the trap overnight. Most of them developed distorted values and indulged themselves, hankering after cash and a life of luxury, so they were easily*

profile

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cyberwar dot nl

PGP key:

<https://cyberwar.nl/pu>

(verified via

Keybase.io)

## Recent Posts

Dutch Minister of Defense seeks to replace submarines by 2025

"China Folk Counterespionage Manual" (NEEDED: full translation Chinese->English)

Notes on Lawful Interception: selections from "Intelligence Support Systems" (2005, Hoffmann and Terplan)

[Dutch] De voordelen en nadelen van signals intelligence (Wiebes, 2002)  
'Chief of NSA/USCYBERCOM Eyes Deterrence in Cyberspace' — here is a list of readings on deterrence

*targeted by foreign intelligence services. They were treated to dinners and offered gifts, which gradually induced them to sell national intelligence.*

*Owing to a lack of public education in this field, ordinary Chinese have a quite shallow understanding of espionage.*

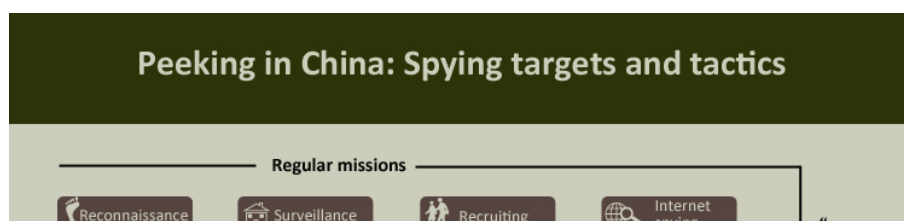
*Some people feel that everything is secret and become panicked about contact with foreigners, while others are adverse to rules on classified information and regard certain necessary measures as formalism.*

*Although information warfare is a common phenomenon around the world and almost every big power has once been mired in espionage cases, China has obviously suffered more losses in recent years. Ma Jisheng is not the first top diplomat caught for spying.*

*With advanced technologies in the modern era, there is an increasing possibility that those selling intelligence will be caught. And all the potential high-risk groups should recognize this point, which may help them refrain from selling information when they are about to cross the red line.*

*If it is confirmed that Ma has been caught, we hope that his story will one day appear on media to serve as a warning for others.*

Globaltimes.cn also [published](#) the following infographic:



## Recent Comments

mrkoot on "China Folk Counterespionage Manual"

(NEEDED: full translation Chinese->English)

th3hacker on "China Folk Counterespionage Manual"

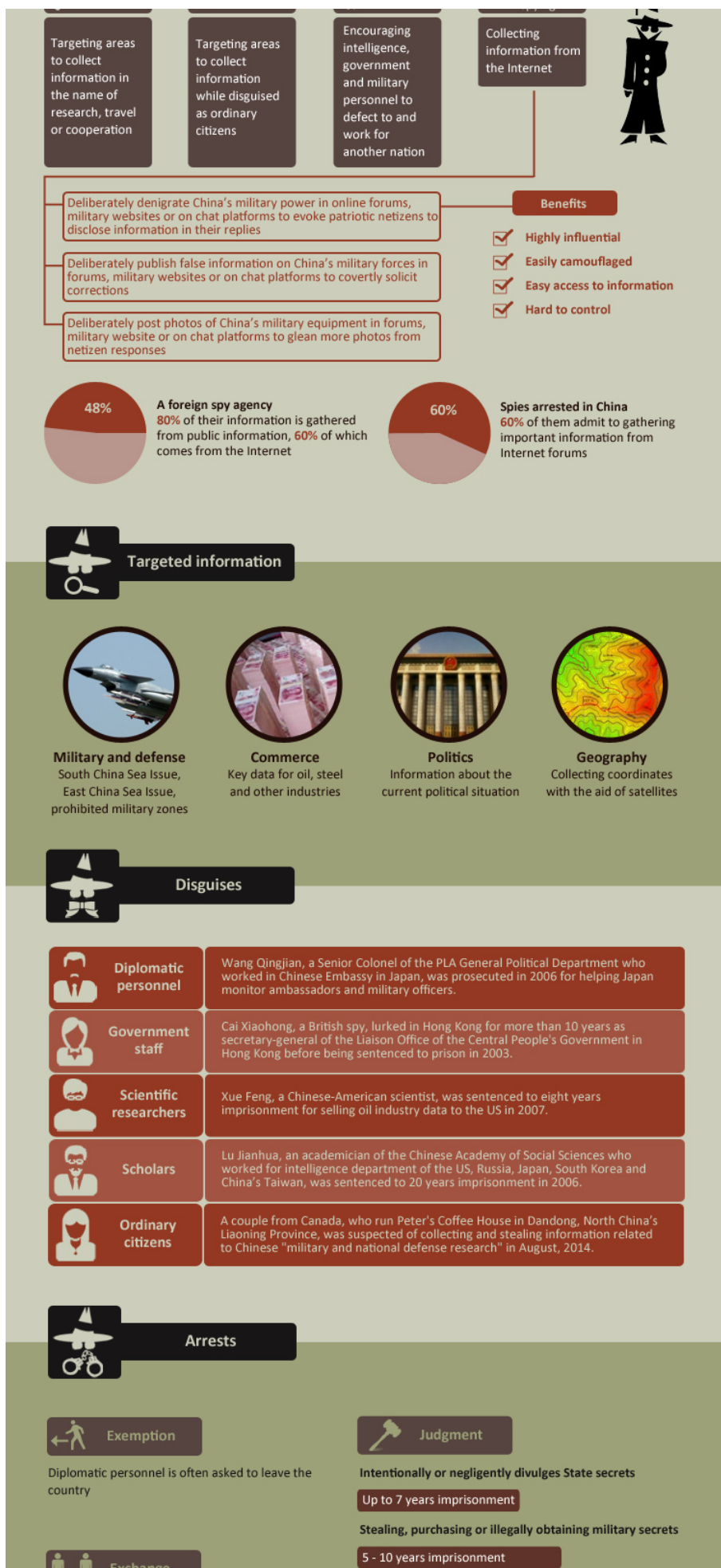
(NEEDED: full translation Chinese->English)

Richard Stallman on A critique of the balancing metaphor in privacy and security

(Mitchener-Nissen, 2014)

mrkoot on Article 17 Wiv2002: the AIVD's legal basis for asking third parties for voluntary provisioning of information

a on Article 17 Wiv2002: the AIVD's legal basis for asking third parties for voluntary provisioning of information



## Archives

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## Links

Adam Shostack  
Albert Benschop (UvA)  
Alessandro Acquisti's The Economics of Privacy  
Amsterdam Platform for Privacy Research  
Archive of Privacy/Security/H... Videos  
Arno Reuser's OSINT resources  
Bits of Freedom  
Cryptome  
Cyber CoE (US Army)  
DCAF  
DefenceTalk  
Didier Stevens  
Don Eindhoven

Here is the manual (NEEDED: full translation Chinese->English):

中国防间谍不完全手册:里面的很多内容不光对留学生有用,对国内的网友来说也是非常有用的。一、间谍做什么?

二、谁会成为反华势力的间谍?

三、现实生活中策反/造谣类间谍的表现

四、网络上策反/造谣类间谍的表现

五、借信仰之名,行策反之实的假基督徒间谍(省略)

六、初级间谍拉人入伙的最初识别(省略)

七、总结情报工作无孔不入,情报人员其实就出没在我们的周围,他们看起来绝对不像是JamesBond那么酷,他们其实就和你的朋友没什么两样——说不定你的朋友中就有情报人员。一个好的情报人员,一定是低调的,一定是能和群众打成一片的,一定是让你甚至连想都不会往这方面想的——一句话,扔到人堆里你绝对找不出来的。而这些普普通通的情报人员,却在为各自的目的,为各个政治集团做着默默或者张扬的工作。一、间谍做什么?狭义的情报人员是服务于某政治集团的一些比较特殊的人员,他们的工作性质、工作内容也各不相同。通常的“间谍”一词所指的,只是其中的一部分。下面,我们看一看一般我们在国内外能够遇到的情报人员,一般都有哪些任务。



1、刺探。这是情报人员最古老的工作之一。这项工作的目的是主动刺探敌方军情或者政治秘密，为我方采取战术或者战略反制措施提供决策依据。比较常见的是在军事基地附近拍照的间谍，以及发展第五纵队从敌方军政机构里面获取涉密信息的间谍。

## 2、分析。

如果说刺探是主动出击收集信息，那么分析则是被动地收集信息。例如专门分析报刊杂志上面政经信息的驻外文官（情报分析员），以及坐在某军工研究所附近餐馆吃饭的常客（听研究人员吃饭时无意透露的最新武器研制信息）。其实不一定要专业的情报人员才能做这样的事情，许多平民也有这方面的惊人才能，例如在希特勒闪击波兰前几个月，德国的一个平民就根据几年来收集到的公开报刊杂志分析出了希特勒闪击波兰的全部作战计划，连时间、编制、战役细节都推测得八九不离十。他把分析结果出版，引起了希特勒的震惊与恼羞成怒，于是不久便派盖世太保将其暗杀。希特勒不得不重新调整战役部署，然而泄漏过多，难以完全达到战争的突然性。幸而波兰国内的耶和華见证人（邪教）多方阻挠波兰人民抵抗，希特勒才没有在闪击波兰的过程中遇到太大的麻烦。

## 3、窃取。

间谍古已有之的任务。一般是使用技术手段获取敌方的技术图纸、数据、图片、录音等秘密信息，以及偷窃对方的某些技术装置（如特种合金碎片、芯片、导弹制导装置等部件，甚至是整架战斗机）。

## 4、策反。

这也是情报人员最古老的任务之一。顾名思义，策反就是通过各种心理战手段，将敌方人员从思想上转化为我方人员，从而削弱敌方力量，增强我方力量。被策反的敌方人员，往往可以继续发展成我方间谍，或为我方提供特殊的技术能力，以使得情报工作效果最

Dutch Cyber  
Warfare  
Community  
Electronic  
Frontier  
Foundation  
ElectroSpaces  
(Peter Koop)  
Eric  
Rescorla  
Harvard  
National  
Security  
Journal  
IEEE  
Information  
Theory  
Society  
Inlichtingendienste  
IntelNews.org  
Intelligence  
&  
Information  
Intelligence  
and National  
Security  
Alliance  
Jaap-Henk  
Hoepman  
Jeroen van  
der Ham  
Jesus  
Oquendo  
Krypt3ia  
Light Blue  
Touchpaper  
MIT  
OpenCourseWare  
Nick Selby  
Open &  
Free Tech

大化。这也是“和平演变”的核心所在，乃“兵不血刃”之高招。

## 5、造谣。

由于人民从广泛意义上比较缺乏专门的知识 and 辨识能力，容易倾向于相信一些他们所希望相信的东西，因此情报人员用造谣的方法，可以将人民群众拉拢支持己方政治集团，反对敌方政治集团。以削弱敌方政治集团的民意基础，给敌方政治集团的执政带来很大困难，造成敌方政权管辖范围内的动荡，等等。同样，造谣也可以用于攻击敌方个人，以诋毁其声誉。

## 6、传递。

这是一类比较特殊的情报人员，他们不单独行动，他们的任务是将信息情报在前线情报人员和后方总部之间进行有效而秘密的传递。

## 二、谁会成为反华势力的间谍？

中国人所要面对的，基本上全是反华势力的间谍了。因此，我们以下的讨论将仅仅局限于反华势力。

西方每个国家都有不同的反华势力，他们各有不同，其中美国反华势力流派最多、经验最老到、势力也最大。在西欧（原北约成员国），反华势力的基本做法都和美国相去不多，因此下面仅讨论美国反华势力。

美国反华势力主要可分为政府级别和民间级别。

其中民间级别的包括臭名昭著的轮子、民运等，由于其自身的问题而不得势。

然而政府主导的情报工作，却是力度很大、成效颇丰的。美国的情报机构，对外主要是**CIA**，对内主要是**FBI**。其中**CIA**尤其注重在留学生中进行情报工作。

经过几十年的实践总结，**CIA**已经形成了一整套招募

Community  
Pew  
Research  
Center  
Privacy  
International  
Privacy by  
Design  
Richard  
Bejtlich  
Ross  
Anderson's  
Economics  
and Security  
Resource  
Page  
Simon  
Davies  
Social  
Engineering  
Sources And  
Methods  
The  
Potomac  
Institute  
Cyber  
Center  
Transparency  
International  
Defence  
Understanding  
Uncertainty  
Video  
lectures of  
mathematics  
contagio  
malware  
dump

发展外国间谍的行之有效的方法。概括起来可以用4个字母表示：**MICE**。（老鼠的复数？）

**M= money**，即金钱。这个其实没什么好说的，许多人见钱眼开，给奶便是娘。

**I= ideology**，意识形态。这个在冷战时期非常管用，那些极端厌恶共产党的社会主义路线的人，在本国受挫后，常常在反华势力“自由”、“民主”的旗号的煽动之下，主动投靠反华势力，充当其走狗。

**C**即个人表现。比方说，**CIA**会跟你说，你给他们当间谍，你就可以成为**007**那样受到万人追捧的明星；你给他们当间谍，你就可以实现人生的最高价值，等等。

**E**即道德压力，就是常见的利用美色或者经济问题来引人上钩，抓到把柄，然后以此来要挟人为自己当间谍。

**CIA**的这个“老鼠”法，可谓屡试不爽。因此，符合这四条中任何一条很显著的人，都很有可能被美国反华势力发展成为间谍。比方说：

见钱眼开者，削尖脑袋也要享受资本主义奢侈糜烂生活的人。

那些如平可夫这种“对共产主义毫无兴趣”，对共产党恨之入骨的反共反华者。

那些个人成就动机极其强烈，尤其是希望得到万众瞩目的人。

还有就是那些贪官污吏啦，以及个人生活作风有问题的人。

由此，如果你发现有人对政治特别感兴趣，其政治倾向为反共反华，又符合上面四条中的任何一条（甚至



几条），就要高度注意了。这样的人很可能不是自己头脑发热，不是自己真的要愤世嫉俗，而是为了反华集团而卖命。

### 三、现实生活中策反/造谣类间谍的表现

在现实生活中，与我们这些学生接触较多的反华势力的间谍，通常以学生的身份出现，这样对于我们这些普通的学生而言，无疑具有更大的亲和力，也可以避免我们的警惕与防范。

#### 1、台湾中情局派出的“职业学生”

根据中国国家安全局的数据，在欧美的台湾留学生中，每5个人中就有一个是由台湾中情局直接进行经济支持的策反类间谍，这是台湾政府的内部规定。于是在台湾学生中间就有了这么一个名词：职业学生。这些学生以在大学里面学习为职业，他们只要继续读书，就可以从中情局拿到不菲的薪水（当然通常来说都是不会让朋友知道的）。他们的任务只有两个：

1、策反大陆学生；2、防止台湾学生被大陆人策反。中情局对这些“职业学生”的要求，就是尽可能拖延毕业、多多组织台湾学生的活动、多多接触大陆人。

根据这些特点，我们可以总结出这些台湾的策反类间谍的识别方法：

(1)持鲜明反共立场，有可能持台独立场，经常表示政治立场

(2)长期不毕业

(3)不好好学习，社会活动多，常组织社会活动

(4)故意拖延毕业时间

(5)频繁与台湾人/大陆人接触

(6)不需要打工，经济条件却很宽裕

(7)他们的家人不大出国（因为被政府看着做“人质”防止间谍叛逃。起码以前是这样，不知道现在是否在“民主诉求”之下还有这一条）

其中，6和7这两条若不用间谍来解释，就是互相矛盾的。若家庭经济条件好，不需要打工，则其家人一般来说出过探亲旅游的倾向性很高；若家庭经济条件不好，家人没钱出国旅游，则一定需要打工才能生存。这是台湾“职业学生”的一大软肋所在。

要特别注意的一点是，台湾中情局所豢养的这些间谍，并不一定都是台湾人，也有许多是被策反了的大陆学生，他们也基本符合上面的1-6条。

有些间谍因为某些原因洗手不干了，这个时候就会被中情局威胁。当然，实际上一般情况下中情局不可能对他们的家人做出多么不利的事情，顶多就是以后办理出国手续的时候卡一下。不过，中情局停掉工资是肯定的。我还真的看到过有的台湾“职业学生”洗手不干之后的悲惨日子。一般来说这样的间谍会突然遇到非常严重的经济困难（目前尚不清楚中情局是否会阻止他们的台湾家人给他们汇款），于是得外出打工等。在学生签证满了10年之后，无法继续延签（许多欧洲国家规定学生签证最多只能给10年）——如果这个间谍工作成效比较好的话，中情局会想办法让他继续服务的，签证便也就不成问题。如果发现你的朋友中有这样的情况，要特别的当心。

2、为美国或欧洲反华势力工作的学生间谍。

姜还是老的辣，美国的情报工作历史悠久、经验丰富，比台湾的中情局强不知道多少倍。因此，想要有那么几条简单的比较统一的判断标准，也非常的困难，甚而至于比较精确的推断都非常不容易。我们只能根据长期情报工作所总结出来的经验规律，从侧面大致来推断。

### (1)愤世嫉俗。

这一点是肯定的，他们如果想要开展社会政治策反工作，反共反华，一定要愤世嫉俗，否则便不可能造成社会影响力。上面说过，他们具体的表现就是一味攻击谩骂中国和共产党而无意提出理性的解决方案，也无意投身于建设祖国的事业中。

### (2)崇美恐美情绪明显。

任何事情，美国的观点总是正确的，中国相类似的事情，就算没有问题也要鸡蛋里面挑骨头出来批判。

### (3) 经济状况。

大陆学生一般而言都比较穷（那些贪官子弟当然另当别论），在国外读书一般都必须靠奖学金或者打工过活。如果你发现你的某个朋友的支出明显高于他的明面上的收入，就得小心了。情报部门所给的经济资助，一般相当丰厚，每月少则几百，多则几千美元。而且，如果你发现你的朋友在收入一事上对不同的人有不同的说法，也需要特别小心。

### (4)社交圈子相对独立。

情报部门一般来说也会要求基层间谍与他的朋友保持一定距离，即使有几个表面上的“密友”，也只是用于掩护的。仔细观察可以发现，这些间谍与他们的“密友”之间仍然保持着相当大的距离，比方说不轻易邀请密友到家中做客，几乎不参加密友所组织的较大型的活动，也不带密友和他的其他社交圈子中间的朋友一同参加活 动、彼此认识。总而言之，就是他试图保持几个社交圈子之间的隔离性。

### (5)比较典型的美式逻辑：“深刻的偏激优于平庸的全面”。

美国历史上在这种偏激的哲学思想之下，诞生出了一

代又一代的偏激大师，如佛洛伊德、布热斯津等。然而既然是偏激，就很不全面，虽然言语非常的震撼，却绝对不代表真理。

#### (6)言论与其专业训练明显不符。

通常而言，文科生比理科生容易策反，工科学生被策反的不确定性很大（视专业不同有很大的区别）。

在理科生中，有较强不确定性、今后在国外工作前景较为乐观（例如生物、化学）的学生，策反起来,比要求严谨逻辑和事实观察、今后工作前景不那么乐观的学生（例如数学、物理）,相对要容易。

如果你发现一个学数学或物理的高才生居然在言论中逻辑性很差，不注重事实，盲目崇美恐美，这就与他的专业训练背景相抵触，其背后必有隐情。这样也就可以大致对某些人进行推断。

#### (7) 原创观点明显偏少，大量引用他人的观点与论证方法，甚至语言形式。

这些被策反的间谍所说的言论，虽然具体阐释上面可以自己发挥，但基本论点和论证形式一般来说都由上家指导甚至直接确定。其实这一点本不是情报机构的首创，而是古老的邪教的惯用手段，就是由总部来培训邪教传教士，教他们如何歪曲宗教经典，用似是而非的诡辩方法来赢得人心。至今，我们还可以从耶和華见证人、东方闪电和\*\*功那里,明显地看到这种策略。把它套用到政治观点上面，由于出国留学的学生总体认知水平比较高，如果关心政治，应该有自己的观点（要么就是完全不关心政治，这种人一般来说也很少会谈论政治），因此，自己的观点明显偏少，却大量引用他人的观点与论证方法，甚至连具体的语言形式都似曾相识，这就是比较明显的受上家操控的标志。比较典型的语言特征例如以柴玲为代表的“民运”式，以\*\*等人为代表的“FL功”式，等等。

(8)刻意歪曲中国的事实，将特定历史的事件反复拿出来以孤立的方法进行曲解。

现在中国的总体情况是令人乐观的，虽有争论之处，却正在稳步改进过程中。然而反华分子们唯恐中国不乱，唯恐中国发展，即便现在抓不到什么，也要刻意歪曲事实找事情来批判。

例如饿死人问题,及强调89年天安门有大屠杀（连当年民运四君子之一的侯德健都站出来澄清清场的时候根本就没有屠杀），说现在共产党仍然在迫害基督徒（事实上90年代以后共产党中央政府就一直没有与基督徒为敌，反而在逐步放松对宗教的管制，也在试图发挥基督教在国家生活中的重要作用，见胡锦涛温家宝的公开讲话），等等。

他们把一些特定的历史环境之下的事情孤立起来，高举某些反对共产党、又被共产党打压的人，而不管这些人自己有什么问题，就把这些人当作是“（反共）义士”，例如解放之初一些无政府主义、自由主义、宗教极端主义的人士被当成右派打击，就被反华势力抓住当作把柄，把这些无政府主义者当成反共义士大家抬举，全然无视当时的情况，以及美国当年也在大力打击无政府主义者的历史。

(9)片面反战，主张中国应该解除武装。

其实这是美国政府从朝鲜战争到越南战争所吃的最大的苦头。如果不是国内反战浪潮过于猛烈，朝鲜战争美国如果在李奇微将军的带领下以范弗利特弹药量继续战斗，历史很有可能改写；越南战争也是因为美国政府顶不住国内的反战压力，才被迫撤军。

然而美国政府聪明地发现，这片面反战的力量，却是瓦解敌国抵抗意志的良方。其实片面反战并不是美国人民的首创，著名的邪教耶和華见证人就是极力强调片面反战的，他们认为一切战争都是不好的，敌人打过来了，我们也只能束手就擒，任人宰割。他们不仅



自己不抵抗，还想方设法地阻挠其他的人民抵抗。二战时原东欧地区的快速陷落，少不了耶和华见证人的“贡献”。

这些“功绩”至今仍然记录在这个邪教组织所定期发行的杂志《守望台》上。因此美国政府在1990年的海湾战争、2003年的伊拉克战争中，下了很大力气去打击国内的反战人士（许多被监禁、被殴打，甚至被迫公开承认反人民的罪行）。然而在美国国外，他们却大力推行片面反战的观点，并加上“中国威胁论”，认为中国有核武器、有先进的战机军舰就是地区和平的威胁。典型的“只许州官放火，不许百姓点灯”。

#### (10)偷偷摸摸进行改名改址活动

如把人民解放军改为国民军,人民军队改为国家军队,人民大会堂改为国民会议堂.

借各种理由,把首都迁往他处,把开国元勋人民领袖纪念馆迁往什么地方.

三八国际妇女节/五一国际劳动节/六一国际儿童节都要改.

等等这些,无不暗藏”颜色革命”动机.

以上当然只是中美在长期的情报斗争中总结出来的一些经验规律。美国毕竟经验老到，因此单独一个方面拿出来看，问题都不是很大，都有其他的方法可以解释。但是，如果一个人同时具有上面许多点特征，他是美国反华势力的间谍的可能性就非常大了。

#### 四、网络上策反/造谣类间谍的表现

现如今，网络成为年轻一代主要的信息传播与获取渠道。反华势力很早就注意到网络的特性，非常有利于展开策反/造谣工作，因此早在十几年前互联网刚刚普及的时候，他们就在紧锣密鼓地部署网络策反与造谣

的工作。

具体说来，网络适合于策反/造谣工作的特性，可以归纳如下：

### 1.影响面大。

不需要耗巨资组织大型的活动，不需要耗巨资去电视台演讲，只要轻敲键盘鼠标，在网络论坛上发文章，便可以吸引世界各地数以万计的眼球。而且可以跨越国界，逃避政府的管制

### 2.隐蔽。

网络上，没有人知道你是一条狗。网络上都为化名，谁也不知道他真正是谁。因此，这也就给策反与散布谣言者以逃避法律追究的便利。

### 3.信息真假难辨。

由于网络世界没有主控机构，更没有新闻审查，真假信息鱼龙混杂，什么东西更震撼，什么东西更噱头，什么东西就能够更吸引眼球，即便它是假消息。

### 4.管制困难。

网络上流传的信息，很难被管制。一方面，现在国际互联网的流量非常大，要在这么大的流量之中进行实时关键词搜索本来就已经需要耗费无数台超级计算机的计算能力了，只要在敏感关键词中加一个空格，便可轻易逃过检查。即便是超级计算机，也对大量加密的语音和图像信息难以做到有效的过滤筛查。

网络上的间谍活动，由于更加隐蔽，而且信息渠道单一，因此容易伪装得良好，更具威力。这些间谍广泛分布于中国国内国外，有大张旗鼓的，也有默默无闻的。在网络上活跃的主要有这么几种间谍：

## 1.刺探军政情报的间谍

这类间谍活跃在军事和国政类论坛上，为的是从网友那里套取最新的军政情报。其惯用手法为：

(1)故意诋毁贬低中国的军政实力，引来爱国人士的反击。在此过程中，间谍会故意引诱爱国人士透露一些绝密情报。

(2)故意说一些错误的信息，例如部队的番号、导弹的射程等，引起一些真正知道这些情报的人士的不满，又喜好表现自己知识渊博，于是将正确的数据说出来。

(3)展示自己收集得一些装备的照片，诱使其他网友贴出他们自己拍摄的装备、军营等照片。一张船坞的照片就可以分析出中国新建造的军舰的大致性能，以及中国是否在准备十年以内建造航母等非常重要的战术和战略信息。

## 2.打击人民安全感的间谍。

这类间谍通常也活跃在论坛上，他们的共同手法是用许多似是而非的东西来攻击中国军队和政府，其目的就是让人民觉得中国军队非常腐败，技术也远不如人，因此无力保家卫国。

(1)歪曲历史，以刻意贬低中国军队的形象，打击人民对军队的信任感和自豪感。最常见的例子例如抹杀中国人民志愿军抗美援朝的意义，胡说什么当时不进行抗美援朝更好，云云。

(2)以一些子虚乌有的所谓“内部数据”来证明中国的武器根本无法与美国武器相抗衡，鼓吹美国制胜论。

(3)揭露所谓的“军队内的腐败黑幕”，试图让大家相信中国军队已经非常腐败，如当年清朝军队一样，不堪一击。殊不知90年代末期以后军队大整肃，大大提高

了战斗力，腐败分子被内部处理了很多，军队经商问题得到了极大的遏制。

### 3.以亦真亦假的谣言煽动反政府情绪的间谍

这类间谍常活动与时政、强国等类型的论坛上，主要是以亦真亦假的社会事件的“内幕”，煽动人民的反政府情绪。

这类间谍属于最隐蔽的一种，因为他们的表现和一般的愤青以及不满现实的持改良政见者不容易分开，而且信息渠道单一（仅仅通过网上的言论）。然而，专业的反间谍人员在长期的监控中，也发现了一些迹象。虽然对于这样的间谍，即便是专业的反间谍人员也需要透过专业技侦手段才能最终确认，我们普通老百姓就更难以分辨，然而我们可以靠着一些蛛丝马迹，有一个倾向性的判断，就不容易被他们的言论迷惑，更可以和这些间谍在现实生活中保持距离。

这些间谍，其言论内容具有[三.2.(1),(2),(5),(7),(8),(9),(10)]的特征。仅凭这些言论特征，还不足以让我们高度怀疑他是一个间谍。专门从事网络策反煽动的间谍，还有其它的一些特征。

#### (1)IP/MAC地址常变，但网段变动不大。

尤其在中国国内，间谍由于要在网络上保护自己，不易被技侦手段锁定，常常变换上网发帖所用的计算机。在公共场合，例如网吧、学校这样的地方，是他们活动的好战场。如果配合一些黑客手段，在这样的公共场合即便被技侦部门跟踪，也很难抓到其人。当然在国外，由于不用担心被中国安全部门监视（其实还是有的，只是大部分人不知道而已），在家里一直使用自己电脑的也不在少数。

(2)煞有介事地报道一些热门社会事件的“内幕消息”，夸大政府、军警的残忍，突出上访、游行、抗议者被抓、被打、被抄家、被酷刑折磨等悲惨遭遇，突出在

中国生活的胆战心惊。

对引起这样社会事件的复杂背景、历史等仅作非常简略的偏向性介绍，从不谈及上访、游行、抗议者自己的任何行动过激、不当之处。其内容真真假假。

比较专业的间谍通常采用“美国之音”的策略：**90%**的真话加上**10%**的假话。由于普通群众根本没有可能性去详细核实，因此大家在听信**90%**的真话的同时，也把那**10%**的假话听进去。有些比较露骨的，会自称诸如“人权观察协会”、“国际大赦组织”的观察员，这些组织表面上是民间非政治机构，然而了解历史和国际政治的人都知道，这些组织都是受美国等政府的支持和操纵，借口人权等问题攻击敌对国的傀儡组织。但由于这些组织有来自于他们主子政治集团的强大舆论与经济支持，帮他们混淆视听、浑水摸鱼，因此这些间谍中的有些人敢于明目张胆，即便是在中国国内。

(3)发帖争议性大，往往引得众多网友互相辩论。

而贴主（也有可能注册另一个用户名）所作的回应和引导，不是为了平息争论、得到共识，反而是有意加剧争论，以吸引更多的眼球。常用的手法是作人身攻击，激怒持反对意见的网友；不正面回答网友的质疑；玩弄文字游戏，设逻辑陷阱。经过培训的间谍往往有更加专业的诡辩技巧，其逻辑漏洞隐蔽，没有系统地学过逻辑或研究过辩论的人，极易上当。

(4)比较初级的间谍常采用的手法是在论坛上注册一个新的用户名ID，发几个帖子之后就消失，以为这样不容易被跟踪上。

但经过专门培训的间谍就经常不采用这种容易被网友识破的方式，他们会很有耐心地用相当长一段时间进行“树立威信”的工作，即用好几个月甚至数年的时间在一个固定的论坛上用一个固定的用户名ID，表现出一副儒雅风范，很平静地参与讨论，树立道德高度，以博得大家的喜爱与拥戴，甚至成为版主。然后，才



开始逐步地在讨论中涉及敏感话题。这种逐步的转换由于历时甚长，不易被普通网友所发觉。然而如果通过论坛搜索功能一次调出其在一两年甚至更长时间内的文章总汇，就可以比较清楚地看到这种人的话题、论点和态度的转变。尤其在局势紧张的时候，这种转变尤为明显。在下一点中将详细谈到。

(5)局势紧张的时候，间谍的反共反华言论突然大量增加。

这是非常合理的举动，因为每当局势紧张（例如台海、东海、南海方向）时，各方面的信息和观点都会大量增加，人民对时局的关注程度也会大幅度增加，这些间谍的主子便会要求他们加大策反力度，（比如最近的格俄问题），制造更多的反华反共言论，以“增加与共产主义不相合的精神因素”（原美国驻华大使司徒雷登语），削弱海内外中华民众对中国政府的支持与信任，借机培养第五纵队，在可能到来的激烈的政治军事斗争中，为中国增加内乱的可能性。如果我们发现原先比较温和的网友在局势紧张时不顾一切地大幅度增加反共反华言论，甚至被众人唾骂也在所不惜，这种违反其常规、也违反通常人常规的做法，显示出他背后有操纵者，也是一个比较明显的间谍的标志。

通常来说，在时局变换的时候，各类间谍的活动普遍会加剧，从而很有可能产生情报机构过度使用某一条间谍线的情况，而使得这条线被暴露。各国反间谍部门都视这个时候为排查、收网的好时机。在上次台海危机中，被中国国家安全局破获的最大的在中国大陆的台湾间谍网，一次抓获各类间谍**470**余人，其中**90%**以上是从未到过台湾也从未出过国的大陆人。而在这排查抓捕的行动中，据称网络监控发挥了重要的作用。

(6)采用明显的美国政府式舆论边缘化操纵策略。

这是一种非常厉害、非常专业的手法，不是搞情报的一般人很难做到，除美国以外也绝少能够见到这种策

略，因为这种策略的产生与发展，与美国文化和历史的发展密切相关。因此，如果大家能够看到使用这种手法的人，多半是受过美国情报部门专业训练的间谍。

其实这种手法讲起来本身并不复杂，就是不太理会反对者的意见，而用海量的己方观点去冲淡反对者的意见，使得反对者意见被边缘化。同时，变换不同的方式一再重复己方观点，使得“谎言重复一千次就成了真理”。

(7)对持反对意见者一般仅仅进行人身攻击，避而不谈观点、论据等本身。

这一条是辅助识别标志，因为间谍在论坛上讨论仅仅是要推广他们的观点、吸引眼球(点击率)、企图树立个人知名度，并不顾及到其观点的正确性和论证的严密性。对反对者进行人身攻击，将反对者描绘成“坏人”，是最行之有效的方法。而这种方法常常也能够引来反对者的情绪反弹，拼命要证明自己不是“坏人”，从而让争论愈加复杂和激烈，更能吸引眼球，却离讨论的问题本身越来越远。

五、借信仰之名，行策反之实的假基督徒间谍(省略)

六、初级间谍拉人入伙的最初识别(省略)

七、总结

事实上，作为危险性比较大的策反/造谣类工作，本国资深情报人员是不轻易去直接做的，他们策反中国人为他们卖命，就是为了保护他们自己。外国情报机构不会顾及中国间谍的死活，给这种“初级”中国间谍的培训也是极为有限的，因为绝大多数中国人对情报工作的知识几乎为零，因此间谍通常也用不着高级培训。

其实，一般的人只要认真想一想，就可以总结出一些

间谍的手法来。为什么这么说呢？俗话说得好：“要想抓贼，必先做贼”，如果我们能够设身处地地想一想，如果有这么一个间谍任务交给我们做，我们会怎么隐藏我们的真实意图，就能够发现实际上间谍能用的手段并不多。加上一些情报机构长期总结出的规律，我们每个都能够具备基本的识别间谍的能力。

我们的祖辈父辈，在新中国成立之后都受过相当的军事和情报训练，有着基本的反间谍的知识。建国初30年，大部分的间谍都是被人民群众发现并报告给国家安全部门的。弱小的共和国之所以能够平安走过那环境险恶的年代，情报战线的人民战争起了决定性的作用。今天，情报战争的烈度不减当年，仅靠国家安全部门的专业人员，难免挂一漏万。我们对这些斗争不幸参与，虽不一定把这些间谍揪出来扭送安全部门，但至少可以做到自己不被这些间谍的言论所蛊惑，不参与到他们的反华行动中去。

反华势力亡我之心不死，任何时候都在紧锣密鼓地策划和实施着“以华人制华”的策略（美国CIA解密文件和兰德公司公开发表的战略白皮书中都有明确提及）。为了祖国的繁荣富强，为了中国人在世界各地能够不受欺侮，为了我们每个人以及我们亲友的幸福生活，请大家保持警惕，远离间谍。

签名档

纸上得来终觉浅 绝知此事要躬行

不为浮云遮望眼,要拿魂魄碾冰霜!

(h/t @spybusters)

EOF

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Uncategorized

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← Notes on Lawful Interception: Dutch Minister of Defense  
selections from "Intelligence seeks to replace submarines by  
Support Systems" (2005, 2025 →  
Hoffmann and Terplan)

2 thoughts on "“China Folk Counterespionage Manual”  
(NEEDED: full translation Chinese->English)"



**th3hacker** says:

2014/11/04 at 10:17

Here is my translation. I didnt try google translare so  
hopefully it is better.

Chinese anti-spyware incomplete manual: a lot of  
content inside is not only useful for students, for  
domestic users is also very useful. A spy to do?  
Second, anti-China forces who will become a spy?  
Third, the real life instigation / disinformation class spy  
performance

four instigation / disinformation class performance on  
a network of spies

five, were by faith, the line instigation of the real fake  
Christians Spy (omitted)

six primary occupation spy pull people the initial  
recognition (omitted)

VII summarizes pervasive intelligence work,  
intelligence officers in fact haunt around us, they look  
absolutely unlike JamesBond so cool, they are in fact  
no different from your friends – maybe your friends  
there are intelligence officers. A good intelligence  
officer, must be low-key, it must be able to mingle with  
the masses, it must be so that you will not even want  
to think of this talent – in a word, thrown into the  
crowd you are absolutely not to be found . These  
ordinary intelligence officers, but for their own  
purposes, doing publicity work silently or various  
political groups. A spy to do? Narrow intelligence  
officers are serving a particular political group some  
special people, their nature of work, work content also  
varies. Usual "spy" within the meaning of the word,  
but part of it. Below, we take a look at the general  
intelligence personnel at home and abroad we can  
encounter, in general, what tasks. 1, spying. This is

one of the oldest work of intelligence officers. The purpose of this work is to take the initiative to the enemy's military or political secret spying, take tactical or strategic counter-measures for our decision-making basis. More common is a spy camera in the vicinity of military bases, and the development of fifth column to obtain secret information from spies inside the enemy's military and political institutions.

2, the analysis.

If spying is to take the initiative to gather information, analyze it is passively collect information. Such as newspapers and magazines devoted to the analysis above, foreign civilian political and economic information (intelligence analyst), and sitting in a nearby restaurant for dinner military research institute regulars (dinner while listening to the researchers developed the latest weapon inadvertently disclose information). In fact, not necessarily professional intelligence officers to do such a thing, many civilians also have amazing talent in this area, for example, a few months before Hitler's Blitzkrieg in Poland, Germany, on a civilian analyzed according to the public a few years to collect newspapers and magazines Hitler's Blitzkrieg in Poland all the operational plan, and even time, preparation, campaign details are presumably pretty close. He published the results of the analysis, causing Hitler shock and angry, so he sent the Gestapo soon be assassinated. Hitler had to re-adjust the battle plan, however, excessive leakage is difficult to fully meet the sudden war. Fortunately, the Polish domestic Jehovah's Witnesses (cult) multi obstruct the Polish people to resist Hitler did not encounter too much trouble in Poland during the blitz.

3, stolen.

Spyware has existed since ancient task. Generally use technical means to obtain technical drawings, data, images, sound recordings and other information about the enemy's secrets, and stealing some of the other technical devices (such as special alloy fragments, chips, missile guidance devices and other components, and even entire fighters).



#### 4, instigation.

This is also one of the oldest intelligence tasks. As the name suggests, is subverted by means of a variety of psychological warfare, the transformation from the ideological enemy personnel for our personnel, thus weakening the enemy forces, and enhance our strength. Enemy personnel being subverted, often we can continue to develop into a spy, or for us to provide exceptional technical capabilities, in order to maximize the effect of making the intelligence work. This is the "peaceful evolution" of the core, is a "forfeit" in merit.

#### 5, disinformation.

Since the broad sense of the people from the relative lack of specialized knowledge and ability to identify, prone to believe some of what they want to believe in something, so intelligence officers with disinformation way, you can draw the masses to support one's own political groups, political groups opposed to the enemy . To weaken public opinion hostile political groups, political groups hostile to the ruling has caused great difficulties caused unrest within the scope of the jurisdiction of the enemy regime, and so on. Similarly, rumors can also be used to attack enemy individuals, in order to discredit their reputation.

#### 6. delivery.

This is a kind of special intelligence officers, they do not act alone, their task is to information and intelligence between the front and rear of intelligence and secret headquarters for effective delivery.

Second, anti-China forces who will become a spy?

Chinese people have to face, basically all the spy anti-China forces. Therefore, the following discussion we will be confined to anti-China forces.

Each country has different Western anti-China forces, they have different genres in which the largest US anti-China forces, experience the most seasoned, forces are the greatest. In Western Europe (former NATO), the basic approach and the US anti-China forces are stray much, so the following discussion

only the US anti-China forces.

US anti-China forces can be divided into levels of government and civil society level.

Folk level which includes the infamous wheels, and other pro-democracy movement, because of its own problems and not get the upper hand.

However, government-led intelligence work, but it is very hard, quite good results. US intelligence agencies, foreign mainly CIA, mainly internal FBI. Where the CIA with particular emphasis on students in intelligence work. After decades of practice summary, CIA has formed a set of effective methods of recruiting foreign spies development. Can be summed up in four letters: MICE. (Plural of mouse?)

M = money, ie money. This is actually nothing to say, many people money eyes, to milk a mother.

I = ideology, ideology. This is very useful during the Cold War, the Communist Party of those who dislike the extreme socialist route after their frustration, often under the anti-China forces "freedom", "democracy" under the banner of incitement, anti-China forces take the initiative to seek refuge, to act as their lackeys.

C ie individual performance. For example, CIA will tell you, you give them as a spy, you can become a star 007 so sought after by the people; you give them as a spy, you can achieve the highest value of life, and so on.

E That moral pressure, is a common use of sex or economic issues to the introduction of bait, Zhuadaobabing, then in order to blackmail the man himself as a spy.

The CIA's "mouse" method, described as time-tested. Therefore, in line with any one of these four very significant people, are likely to be the anti-China forces in the United States to become a spy. For example:

Money eyes who Xiaojiannaodai also enjoy the luxury of capitalism erosion life of the people.

Those such as Andrei Chang This "on communism no interest," anti-anti-communist who hated the

Communist Party.

Those personal achievement motivation is extremely strong, especially people who want to get peoples attention.

There is the matter of those corrupt officials, as well as personal life style of the person in question.

Thus, if you find someone particularly interested in politics, their political tendencies of anti-anti-communist, but also with the top four in any one (or a few), we should pay attention to the height. Such a person is likely not his hot-headed, not that they really want cynical, but for anti-China groups and their lives.

Third, the real life instigation / disinformation class spy performance

In real life, these students come to us more anti-China forces spy, usually appears as a student, so for those of us ordinary student, no doubt, have a greater affinity, also avoid our vigilance and prevention .

1, Taiwan CIA sent a "professional student"

According to the Chinese National Security Bureau, Taiwan students studying in Europe, one out of every five is the economic support of the instigation class directly from Taiwan CIA spy, this is an internal Taiwanese government regulations. So in the middle of Taiwan students have such a noun: Occupational students. These students are learning in the university as a career, they just keep reading, you can get paid a lot of money from the CIA (of course, it is not usually let a friend know). Their task has only two: 1, instigation mainland students; 2, to prevent people from the mainland to Taiwan students were instigation. CIA of these "career student" requirements, delaying graduation is possible, a lot of Taiwanese students organized activities, a lot of contact with people from the mainland.

Based on these characteristics, we can conclude that the recognition of these Taiwanese spy instigation class:

(1) hold a distinct anti-communist stance, it is possible to support Taiwan independence stance, often

expressed political stance

(2) Long-term non-graduation

(3) do not learn, social activities and more, often organize social activities

(4) intentionally delaying graduation time

(5) frequent contact with the people of Taiwan / mainland

(6) do not need to work, the economic conditions are very well-off

(7) not to go abroad to their families (because they are watching the government do "hostage" to prevent spies defection. At least before so I do not know now whether under the "democratic aspirations" And this one)

Among them, 6 and 7, the two spies to explain if not, that is conflicting. If the family economic conditions are good, no work, then his family is too general a very high propensity to travel to visit relatives; if the family economic condition is not good, the family had no money to travel abroad, you certainly need to work to survive. This is Taiwan's "career student" a major weakness lies.

Pay particular attention to the fact that Taiwan are fed by the CIA spy, not necessarily all Taiwanese, there are many students were instigation of the continent, they are basically in line with the above 1-6.

Some spy for some reason to do it again, this time will be the CIA threatened. Of course, virtually impossible to make under normal circumstances the CIA how bad things to their families, after the exit procedures at most, is when the card out. However, the CIA stopped wage is yes. I really have seen some tragic days of Taiwan's "career student" wash its hands after. Generally such a spy suddenly encountered a very serious economic difficulties (it is unclear whether the CIA would prevent their Taiwanese families to give them money), whereby the migrant workers and so on. In the student visa full 10 years later, can not continue to sign the extension (student visa regulations in many European countries can only

give 10 years) – If the spy effectiveness of good words, the CIA will try to allow him to continue service, visa will there is not a problem. If you find your friend in such a situation, to be particularly careful.

2, students working for the US or European anti-China forces spy.

Ginger or the old lady, US intelligence work long history and rich experience, strong CIA than Taiwan does not know how many times. So, you want to have so few relatively simple unified criterion, but also very difficult, even as for more precise inferences are not easy. We can only work under long-term intelligence law summed up the experience, roughly inferred from the side.

(1) cynical.

This thing is for sure, if they want to carry out social and political instigation, anti-anti-communist, must be cynical, otherwise it is impossible to create social influence. As mentioned above, they blindly attack specific performance is not intended to abuse China and the Communist Party of rational solutions proposed, does not intend to participate in the construction of the motherland's cause.

(2) Chong Mei Mei mood was fear.

Anything, the US view is always right, something similar with China, even if no problems have eggs inside the bones out of the criticism.

(3) economic conditions.

Chinese students in general are relatively poor (those who corrupt the children of course is another matter), study abroad generally have to rely on scholarships or work to live. If you find one of your friends, spending his income was significantly higher than the next plane, you have to be careful. Financial assistance given by the intelligence services, general quite generous, ranging from a few hundred a month, as many thousands of dollars. And, if you find your friends on the issue of income to different people have different versions, also need to be especially careful.



(4) social circles relatively independent.

General intelligence agencies will be required to maintain a certain distance from the grassroots spy with his friends, even if there is "close friend" on several surfaces, it is only used for screening. Careful observation can be found between these spies remain with their "buddy" a considerable distance, such as a close friend of the home say easily invite guest, hardly participate in the activities of a close friend of the larger organization, nor with a close friend and his Other social circle in the middle of a friend to join in the activities, know each other. All in all, that he tries to keep a few social circle between isolation.

(5) The typical American logic: "profoundly radical than mediocre overall."

American history under such extreme philosophy, born out of generations of extreme masters, such as Sigmund Freud, Tianjin and other cloth Geis. However, since it is extreme, it is far from comprehensive, although the speech is very shocking, but definitely does not represent the truth.

(6) remarks clearly incompatible with their professional training.

Generally speaking, liberal arts students than science students easily subverted, engineering students are instigation of great uncertainty (depending on different major big difference).

Students in science students, there is strong uncertainty, the future is more optimistic on job prospects abroad (such as biological, chemical) students, instigation up, than required to observe strict logic and facts, not so optimistic about the prospects for future work (such as mathematics physical), is relatively easy.

If you find a brilliant student of mathematics or physics in remarks logic actually poor, do not pay attention to the fact that blind faith in the United States fear the United States, which with his professional training background of conflict, there must be hidden reason behind it. This also can be roughly inferred for some people.

(7) obviously too few original ideas, a lot of ideas and arguments cited methods of others, even language form.

These are subverted spy said speech, although the specific interpretation of the above can own play, but the basic form of the claims and arguments in general or even directly by the family guidance OK. In fact, this is not the intelligence agencies of the initiative, but the ancient cult of the usual means, that the cult headquarters to train missionaries to teach them how to distort religious classics, with specious sophistry methods to win hearts and minds. So far, where we can clearly see that this strategy from the Jehovah's Witnesses, Eastern Lightning and \*\* successful. Apply it to the top political views, because of study abroad students overall cognitive level is relatively high, if interested in politics, should have their own point of view (or is completely apolitical, such people rarely talk about politics in general) Therefore, their views significantly less than normal, but a lot of ideas and arguments cited methods of others, even the specific language forms are familiar, this is a more obvious sign of manipulation by the house. Language features typical example, Chai Ling represented "democracy movement" type, with representatives of other human \*\* "FL power" type, and so on.

(8) China's deliberately distorting the facts, the specific historical events come up repeatedly in isolation methods misinterpreted.

Now the overall situation in China is cause for optimism, although the Department of contention, but it is steadily improving the process. But anti-China activists fear chaos, fear China's development, even grasp what is now, but also deliberately distorting the facts to find something to criticize.

For example starve people problem, and stressed the Tiananmen massacre 89 years (and even then, one of the four gentlemen Hou Dejian democracy movement have come out to clarify the clearance time simply did not massacre), say that the Communist Party is still in the persecution of Christians (in fact, 90 years later Communist Party and the central

government has not Christians as enemies, but in the gradual relaxation of controls on religion, Christianity is also trying to play an important role in national life, see Hu Wen's public speech), and so on.

They put something under specific historical circumstances in isolation, holding some of the opposition Communist Party, the Communist Party has been suppressed people, regardless of who they have any questions, put these people deemed to be "(anti-communist) righteous" For example at the beginning of the liberation of some people anarchist, liberal, religious extremism is as right-wing attack, it was deemed anti-China forces to seize the handle, these anarchists as Anti-Communist Martyrs everyone flattering, totally ignoring the situation, as well as the history of the United States that year also vigorously against anarchists.

(9) one-sided war, argued that China should be disarmed.

In fact, this is the greatest bitterness the American government from the Vietnam War, the Korean War to eat. If it is not too strong domestic opposition to the war, the Korean War if the United States to Van Fleet amount of ammunition to continue fighting at Ridgway's leadership, is likely to rewrite history; the Vietnam War, but also because the American government can not stand the pressure of domestic opposition to the war, was forced to withdraw.

However, the American government wisely found that one-sided anti-war forces, but it is a recipe for the collapse of the enemy's will to resist. In fact, one-sided war was not the first of the American people, the famous cult of Jehovah's Witnesses is strongly emphasized the one-sided war, they think all wars are bad, the enemy to fight over, and we can only fight, trampled upon. They not only they do not resist, but also find ways to obstruct other people's resistance. Rapid fall of the former World War II Eastern Europe, and ultimately, the Jehovah's Witnesses "contribution."

These "achievements" are still recorded in the Journal of the cult of the regular issue of "Watchtower." So the

American government in 1990 Gulf War, the 2003 Iraq war, have made great efforts to fight domestic anti-war activists (many were imprisoned, beaten, or even been forced publicly to admit the crime against the people). However, outside the United States, they are one-sided anti-war views vigorously and add "China threat theory" that China has nuclear weapons, advanced fighter ships that threaten peace in the region. Typical "Why, only allowed, not allowed to do anything."

(10) be renamed sneaky redirects activities

As the People's Liberation Army to the National People's Army to the national army, the Great Hall to the National Assembly Church.

By a variety of reasons, the capital was moved to his office, the leader of the founding fathers of the people what Memorial relocated somewhere.

International Women's Day / May Day / June 1  
International Children's Day must be changed.

So these are all hidden "color revolution" motives.

Of course, more than just summed up Sino-US intelligence in the long struggle of some rules of thumb. After all seasoned experience in the United States, so a single aspect out of view, the problem is not great, there are other ways to explain. However, if a person can have many points above features, the possibility that he was a spy of the US anti-China forces is very big.

Fourth, the network instigation / disinformation class spy performance

Nowadays, the younger generation has become a major network of communication and access to information. Anti-China forces have long noted that the characteristics of the network, is very conducive to expand instigation / disinformation work, so as early as ten years ago, the popularity of the Internet just when they are in full swing in network deployment instigation and disinformation work.

Specifically, the network is suitable for instigation / disinformation operation characteristics can be

summarized as follows:

1. The impact was great.

Do not need to waste of money to organize a large event, no waste of money to go to television speech, just tap the keyboard and mouse, send articles in online forums, they can attract tens of thousands around the world eye. But also across borders to escape government control

2. subtle.

On the network, nobody knows you're a dog. On the network as a pseudonym, who do not know who he really is. So this will give the instigation of those who spread rumors in order to avoid legal action convenience.

3. Information difficile true.

Because there is no master agency network in the world, but there is no censorship, true and false information cohabitation, something even more shocking, something more gimmicks, what would be more attractive to the eye, even if it is false news.

4. control difficult.

Information circulating on the network, it is difficult to be controlled. On the one hand, the Internet is now a very large flow to flow in such a large real-time search keywords among the already takes numerous computing power of supercomputers, and add a space as long as the sensitive keyword, you can easily escape inspection. Even supercomputers, but also a large number of encrypted voice and image information is difficult to achieve effective filtration screening.

Spying on the network, due to the more subtle, but a single channel of information, it is easy to get a good disguise, more powerful. These spies are widely distributed in the Chinese domestic and foreign, have a grand scale, but also unknown. In the network there are so few active spy:

1. spying on military intelligence spy

Such spies active in the military and the national political class forum for the latest from friends there

taking military intelligence. Its modus operandi is:

(1) intentionally slander belittle China's military strength, drew back patriotic people. In this process, the spies would deliberately lure some top-secret intelligence sources patriotic.

(2) deliberately say something false information, such as the designation troops, missiles, etc., caused some discontent intelligence really know these people, they like to express themselves knowledgeable, so the correct data to speak out.

(3) to show their photographs collected some equipment to induce other users posted their own shooting equipment, barracks and other photos. Photo of a dock can analyze the approximate performance of China's new-built warships, and whether Chinese built aircraft carrier in less than a decade to prepare a very important tactical and strategic information.

## 2. blow people's sense of security spy.

Such spies are usually active in the forum, their common approach is to use a lot of specious things to attack the Chinese army and the government, its purpose is to make the people think that the Chinese military is very corrupt, technology is far less people, and therefore unable to defend the country .

(1) distort history to deliberately belittle the Chinese army's image, blow people's trust in the military sense and pride. The most common examples such as deny the significance of the Chinese People's Volunteers in the Korean War, the Korean War babbling was not better, and so on.

(2) non-existent in some of the so-called "internal data" to prove China's arms simply can not compete with US weapons, and advocated the United States on winning.

(3) to expose the so-called "shady corruption within the army", trying to make everyone believe that the Chinese military has been very corrupt, as the year of the Qing army, vulnerable. After the late 1990s, the army does not know that the big purge, greatly improving the combat corruption molecules are a lot

of internal processing, the military business problem has been greatly curbed.

### 3. Yizhenyijia rumors to incite anti-government sentiment spy

Such spy on ordinary activities and politics, power and other types of forums, mainly Yizhenyijia social events "insider", inciting people to anti-government sentiment.

Such a spy among the most hidden, because their performance and general dissatisfaction with the reality of angry youth and improve dissidents who are not easy to separate, and the information channels for a single (only through online statements). However, professional counterintelligence officers in the long-term monitoring, also found some evidence. While such a spy, even professional counterintelligence officers also need the means through professional Jizhen to final confirmation, we ordinary people more difficult to distinguish, but we can rely on some clues, there is a tendency to judge, not easy to confuse their words, but also keep a distance from these spy in real life.

These spyware, which has a content of the speech [III.2. (1), (2), (5), (7), (8), (9), (10)] characteristics. These remarks characteristics alone, is not enough to make us highly doubt that he is a spy. Specializing in espionage network instigation of sedition, as well as some other features.

(1) IP / MAC addresses often change, but little change in the segment.

Especially in China, spyware due to protect themselves on the Internet, can not easily be Jizhen means locked, and often transform Internet posting the computer being used. In public places, such as cafes, places like schools, is a good battle their activities. When combined with some hacking, even in such public places are tracked Jizhen sector, it is difficult to catch the man. Of course, in foreign countries, without fear of being monitored due to China's security department (actually still there, but most people do not know it), have been using their

computers at home are also many.

(2) pretentiously reported some popular social events "inside information", exaggerating the government, police brutality, highlighting the petition, march, protesters were arrested, beaten and had their homes searched, was tortured and so the tragedy, prominent in China frightened of life.

Social events for causes such complex background and history is only for a very brief introduction bias, never talked about the petition, parades, protesters own any drastic action, impropriety. Its contents half-truths.

Spyware usually more professional, "Voice of America" strategy: 90% plus 10% of the truth lies. Because there is no possibility of the general public to detailed verification, so we listen to 90% of the truth, but also to put 10% of the lie listen. Some of the more explicit, the observers will be claiming "Human Rights Watch Association", "Amnesty International" such, these organizations are apolitical civil society organizations on the surface, but to understand the history and international politics knows, these organizations are subject to United States government support and manipulate the pretext of human rights issues to attack hostile puppet organization. But because these organizations from their masters strong public opinion and political groups financial support to help them to confuse the fish in troubled waters, so these spies in some people dare to openly, even in China.

(3) posting controversial large, often attracted many netizens debate with each other.

And stick master (there may register another username) responses and guidance made, not to quell the controversy, to get a consensus, but is interested in the debate intensified to attract more eyeballs. Common approach is to make personal attacks, angered netizens dissenting; not a positive answer to question friends; playing word games, set a logical trap. Trained spies tend to have more professional skills sophistry, its logical flaw hidden, not systematically studied logic or studied in the debate,



easily fooled.

(4) relatively junior spy tactics are often used to register a new user name ID in the forum, then made a few posts disappeared, thinking that it is not easy to track on.

But specially trained spies often not easy to be friends with this see through the way they would patiently for a long period of time with a "prestige," work, which uses several months or even years at a time forum with a fixed a fixed user name ID, to show a refined style, very calmly to participate in discussions, establish moral heights to win everyone's love and support, and even become moderator. Then, gradually began to involve in the discussion of sensitive topics. This gradual transformation due to last very long, ordinary users can not easily be found. However, if a tune through the forum search function of their articles in one or two years or even longer in the summary, we can more clearly see the shift in people's topics, arguments and attitudes. Especially in times of tension, this shift is particularly evident. Speaking in detail in the next point.

Tension (5) situation when anti-spyware anti-communist rhetoric sudden and large increase.

This is a very reasonable move, because whenever tensions (such as the Taiwan Strait, the East China Sea, South China Sea direction), the various aspects of information and ideas will be a significant increase in the degree of concern about the current situation of the people will be a substantial increase in these spy masters They will be asked to increase the instigation efforts (such as the recent Russian grid issues), creating more anti-communist rhetoric in order to "increase and spiritual factors communism mismatched" (former US Ambassador Stuart language), weakening the sea Chinese people both inside and outside of the Chinese government's support and trust, took the opportunity to cultivate the fifth column, the possible arrival of intense political and military struggle for China to increase the likelihood of civil strife. If we find that the more moderate former friends in desperate when tensions

substantial increase in anti-communist rhetoric, even reviled by everyone expense, this violation of their routine, also in violation of generally conventional practice of people, showing him behind manipulator, but also a more obvious sign of espionage.

Generally speaking, the current situation at the time of conversion, various espionage activities in general will increase, so the situation is likely to produce excessive use of certain intelligence agencies spy a line, and makes this line is exposed. States counterintelligence departments depending on the time of the investigation, a good time to close the net. In the last crisis in the Taiwan Strait, China has been uncovered NSA's largest spy network in mainland China, Taiwan, once arrested more than 470 various types of spies, of whom 90% had never been to Taiwan and has never traveled outside the continent people. And in this investigation and arrest operations, network monitoring allegedly played an important role.

(6) using the obvious marginalization of the American government to manipulate public policy style.

This is a very powerful, very professional approach and not engage in the general intelligence is difficult to do, in addition to the United States rarely able to see this strategy as the emergence and development of this strategy, with the American culture and history closely related to the development. Therefore, if we can see people using this technique, most US intelligence agencies have received professional training spies.

In fact, this approach speak up itself is not complicated, is unlikely to ignore the views of opponents, but with the mass of one's own point of view to dilute the votes of views, making opponents views have been marginalized. Meanwhile, the transformation of different ways one's own repeated claims makes it "a lie repeated a thousand times becomes the truth."

(7) dissenting generally only personal attacks, evaded views, arguments, and so itself.

This one is a secondary identification, because spyware is only discussed in the forum to promote their ideas, to attract the eye (CTR), an attempt to establish a personal profile, does not take into account the correctness of their views and arguments of rigor. On opposition by personal attacks, opponents portrayed the "bad guys", is the most effective method. And this method often can lead to emotional rebound opponents, desperate to prove that they are not "bad guys", so that more complex and intense debate, more attractive to the eye, but farther away from the discussion itself.

Fifth, the name by faith, the line instigation of the real fake Christians Spy (omitted)

Six, junior spy pull people first recognized occupation (omitted)

Seven summary

In fact, as the risk is relatively large instigation / disinformation type of work, national senior intelligence officers is not easy to do directly, they subverted Chinese people their lives, just to protect themselves. Foreign intelligence agencies do not take into account the life and death of Chinese espionage, to this "primary" training Chinese espionage is extremely limited, because the vast majority of Chinese people's knowledge of intelligence work is almost zero, so the spy is usually no need for advanced training.

In fact, the average person just seriously think about it, you can summarize some way to spy. Why? As the saying goes: "To catch a thief, we must first thief," If we can put ourselves and think, if there is such a spying mission to we do, how we would hide our true intentions, we can find practical the means of espionage is not much use. Plus some intelligence agencies long-term summed up the law, each of us can have the basic ability to identify spies.

Our grandparents fathers, after the founding of New China have received considerable military and intelligence training, has a basic knowledge of counterintelligence. The founding 30 years, most of

the spies are being discovered and reported to the people's national security sector. Weak republic was able to walk safely sinister era that environment, people's war intelligence front played a decisive role. Today, the intensity intelligence war ever, professionals in the national security sector alone, not exhaustive. Fortunately, we have no involvement in these struggles, though not necessarily kick out of these spies seized and turned over the security sector, but at least you can do your own remarks will not be fooled by these spies, they do not participate in anti-China action to go.

China forces abandon its intention to die at any time in full swing in the planning and implementation of the "Chinese system of China" strategy (US CIA declassified documents and the RAND Corporation published strategies are clearly mentioned in the White Paper). To our motherland, for Chinese people around the world can not be bullied, for each of us and our family and friends a happy life, please be vigilant, stay away from spy.

Signature

Paper come Zhongjue must know this practice is essential

Not for the clouds block our sight, to bring the soul grind frost!

[Reply](#)



**mrkoot** says:

2014/11/04 at 10:26

That translation is straight from Google Translate.

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